Table of Contents

INT	RODUCTION	1
	The Anatomy of a Logical Reasoning Question	4
	How to Study	5
1.	TRANSLATION & CLUSTER SENTENCES	7
	What Are Sentences Really	9
	Commas Are Your Friend	11
	Cluster Trees A VISUAL TRANSLATION	14
	When You're Abandoned by Your Friend, the Comma	15
	CLUSTER DRILL	17
	The Importance of Translation on the LSAT	18
	Real LSAT Translation GYPSY MOTHS	19
	Real LSAT Translation TITANIUM INK	21
	Chapter 1 Quiz	26
	Cluster Drill Answer Key	28
	Chapter 1 Quiz ANSWER KEY	29
Chap	oter Breather TOP 5 THINGS I WISH I KNEW WHEN I STARTED LSAT PREP (PART 1)	31
ТНЕ	STIMULUS FRAMEWORK	32
	The Stimulus-Based Approach	33
	The CLIR Sneak Preview (pronounced "clear")	35
2.	ARGUMENTS & INFERENCES	37
	So, an Argument	38
	Premises	39
	Conclusions	40
	Valid Conclusions & Invalid Conclusions	41
	CONCLUSIONS DRILL	46
	Complex Arguments	51
	Nested Claims & Hybrid Arguments	53
	INTERMEDIATE CONCLUSIONS & NESTED CLAIMS DRILL	54
	How to Attack an Argument	55
	Chapter 2 Quiz	56

	Conclusions Drill Answer key	58
	Intermediate Conclusions & Nested Claims Drill ANSWER KEY	60
	Chapter 2 Quiz ANSWER KEY	6
Chap	oter Breather TOP 5 THINGS I WISH I KNEW WHEN I STARTED LSAT PREP (PART 2)	63
3.	THE POWER PLAYERS	65
	Must, Cannot, Could, Not Necessarily	66
	Certainty Power Players THE 100% & THE 0%	68
	Possibility Power Players THE 1-100% & THE 0-99%	69
	Power Players & Argument Parts	7 ⁻
	Certainty Conclusions	72
	Possibility Conclusions	75
	POWER PLAYERS & ARGUMENT PARTS DRILL	78
	Power Players & Truthiness	79
	Equivalence	80
	Negation	82
	POWER PLAYER TRUTHINESS DRILL	85
	Chapter 3 Quiz	86
	Power Players & Argument Parts Drill ANSWER KEY	88
	Power Player Truthiness Drill ANSWER KEY	89
	Chapter 3 Quiz ANSWER KEY	90
BAS	SIC TRANSLATION DRILL	92
	BASIC TRANSLATION DRILL JUNE 2007, SECTION 2	95
	BASIC TRANSLATION DRILL JUNE 2007, SECTION 3	100
4.	CONDITIONAL REASONING	107
	The Art of the If/Then	108
	The Contrapositive	11
	How to Diagram Conditionals	113
	Figuring Out The Language	117
	Your Friend, the Personalized If/Then	119
	BASIC CONDITIONAL DRILL	120
	Conditional Chains	12
	And/Or	12/

	If and Only If	126
	IF AND ONLY IF & AND/OR DRILL	127
	Either/Or THE INCLUSION INDICATORS	128
	INCLUSION DRILL	129
	No, None, Nobody, Never THE EXCLUSION INDICATORS	130
	EXCLUSION DRILL	131
	Unless	132
	UNLESS DRILL	135
	Some & Most	136
	Inferences From Some & Most Chains	139
	SOME & MOST DRILL	141
	MEGA-CONDITIONAL DRILL	142
	Chapter 4 Quiz	146
	Basic Conditional Drill ANSWER KEY	148
	If and Only If & And/Or Drill ANSWER KEY	149
	Inclusion Drill Answer key	150
	Exclusion Drill ANSWER KEY	151
	Unless Drill Answer key	152
	Some & Most Drill ANSWER KEY	153
	Mega-Conditional Drill ANSWER KEY	154
	Chapter 4 Quiz ANSWER KEY	158
Chal	pter Breather WHAT ARE THE BIGGEST MYTHS ABOUT THE LSAT?	160
5.	ASSUMPTIONS & THE LOOPHOLE	161
	Assumptions	162
	The Sufficient Assumption	163
	The Necessary Assumption	164
	The Assumption Chain	165
	SUFFICIENT & NECESSARY ASSUMPTION DRILL	170
	The Loophole	173
	The Dangling Variable	176
	Secret Value Judgments	178
	Secret Downsides	179
	Assumed Universal Goals	180

	Chapter 5 Quiz	181
	Sufficient & Necessary Assumption Drill ANSWER KEY	183
	Chapter 5 Quiz ANSWER KEY	184
Chal	pter Breather HOW DID YOU MAKE SURE YOU WERE REALLY READING THE STIMULUS?	186
6.	CAUSAL REASONING	187
	Cause and Effect	188
	The Omitted Options	189
	Correlation & Causation	190
	CAUSAL REASONING DRILL	191
	Chapter 6 Quiz	192
	Causal Reasoning Drill ANSWER KEY	194
	Chapter 6 Quiz ANSWER KEY	195
Chal	pter Breather A FEW "COMMON KNOWLEDGE" SCIENCE TERMS YOU NEED TO KNOW	197
7.	THE CLASSIC FLAWS	199
	Bad Conditional Reasoning	201
	Bad Causal Reasoning	202
	Whole-to-Part & Part-to-Whole	203
	Overgeneralization	204
	Survey Problems	205
	False Starts	206
	Possibility ≠ Certainty	207
	Implication	208
	False Dichotomy	209
	Straw Man	210
	Ad Hominem	211
	Circular Reasoning	212
	Equivocation	213
	Appeal Fallacies	214
	Irrelevant!	215
	Percentages ≠ Numbers	216
	Chapter 7 Quiz	218
	Chapter 7 Quiz ANSWER KEY	220
Chai	pter Breather A FEW RUSINESS TERMS FOR RUSINESS STIMULI	222

8.	THE CLIR	(pronounced "clear")	223
	The Answer	is in the Stimulus	224
	Outline		226
	Categorize	THE FOUR STIMULUS TYPES	227
	Designing L	oopholes	231
	Designing Ir	nferences	232
	Designing C	Controversies	233
	Designing R	Resolutions	237
	CLIR DRILL	JUNE 2007, SECTION 2	242
	CLIR DRILL	JUNE 2007, SECTION 3	247
	Chapter 8 C	Quiz	252
	Chapter 8 C	Quiz Answer key	254
Chap	ter Breather	A BIAS, E BIAS, AND THE ANSWER CHOICE RESET	256
THE	POWERFU	JL PROVABLE PRIMER	257
	The Questio	ons, Simplified	258
	SW SCCER	3	265
	Chapter 8.5	5 Quiz	266
MA	KING A MIS	SSION	267
	Chapter 8.5	5 Quiz ANSWER KEY	273
9.	POWERFU	L QUESTIONS	275
	Weaken		276
	Strengthen		280
	Sufficient A	ssumption (SA)	284
	Counter		288
	Contradiction	on	292
	Evaluate		296
	Resolution		300
	Chapter 9 C	Quiz	304
	Powerful Ch	hallenge Questions ANSWER KEY	306
	Chapter 9 C	Quiz ANSWER KEY	307
Chap	oter Breather V	WHAT'S SUPPLY AND DEMAND?	309

10.	PROVABLE QUESTIONS	311
	Conclusion	314
	Inference	318
	Most Strongly Supported (MSS)	321
	Fill In	325
	Controversy	328
	Agreement	331
	Necessary Assumption (NA)	334
	Method	338
	Argument Part	342
	Classic Flaw	347
	Loophole Flaw	351
	Chapter 10 Quiz	354
	Provable Challenge Questions ANSWER KEY	357
	Chapter 10 Quiz ANSWER KEY	358
Chap	ter Breather HOW DID YOU LEARN TO NOT FREAK OUT ABOUT THE TIME?	36
11.	PRINCIPLE & PARALLEL QUESTIONS	363
	Principle Conform	364
	Parallel Reasoning	369
	Parallel Flaw	382
	Chapter 11 Quiz	386
	Principle & Parallel Challenge Questions ANSWER KEY	387
	Chapter 11 Quiz ANSWER KEY	388
Chap	ter Breather THE FAST AND THE QUESTION STEM QUIZ	390
12.	THE ANSWER CHOICES	391
	Powerful or Provable? THE SPECTRUM OF ANSWER CHOICE SUCCESS	392
	Best Way RED FLAG	394
	Important RED FLAG	395
	Crazy Nonsense RED FLAG	396
	Grouped Extreme RED FLAG	398
	AllIIIImost RED FLAG	399

	Dormant Conditionals RED FLAG	401
	Comparatives & Absolutes RED FLAG	402
	Strong Answers POWERFUL ANSWER	404
	Stepladder POWERFUL ANSWER	405
	Powerful Conditionals POWERFUL ANSWER	406
	Grouped Opposite POWERFUL ANSWER	407
	Weak Answers PROVABLE ANSWER	408
	Provable Conditionals PROVABLE ANSWER	409
	Chapter 12 Quiz	410
	Chapter 12 Quiz ANSWER KEY	412
AN:	SWER CHOICE STRATEGY TIME-SAVING TRICKS FOR FUN AND PROFIT	413
	The Answer Choice Ratings	414
	Hyper-Skipping	415
	The Except Mark	417
Chal	pter Breather ADVANCED TRANSLATION DRILL	419
The	Fast and the Question Stem Quiz ANSWER KEY	421
FUI	LL LOGICAL REASONING SECTION PRACTICE	423
	It's Showtime	424
	FULL LSAT SECTION JUNE 2007, SECTION 2	425
	Start Your Wrong Answer Journal Now	433
	FULL LSAT SECTION JUNE 2007, SECTION 3	434
	June 2007, Section 2 ANSWER KEY	442
	June 2007, Section 3 ANSWER KEY	
EPI	ILOGUE	444
ΔΡΙ	PENDIX A REAL LSAT PRACTICE EXTRAVAGANZA	446
	Real LSAT Practice Extravaganza ANSWER KEY	
API	PENDIX B A LIST OF ALL THE REAL LSAT QUESTIONS IN THIS BOOK	455
A DI	PENDLY C YOUR WRONG ANSWER TOURNAL	156